World History

**Ancient Rome Exam Review Sheet**

Terms You Need To Know: Most of these terms should already be in your notes. This is just a summary sheet to help you when you study. These come from the textbook as well as the two videos *Hannibal the Annihilator* and *Ancient Rome-The Rise and Fall of an Empire.*

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| Etruscans | republic | patrician | consul |
| dictator | plebeian | tribune | veto |
| legion | Horace | Cincinnatus | Laws of the Twelve Tables |
| censor | praetor | Agrippina the Younger | imperialism |
| Livia | Carthage | Gaius Gracchus | Punic Wars |
|  | latifundia | Tiberius Gracchus | Augustus |
| Romulus | Remus | Julius Caesar | Hellenistic |
| census | Hadrian | Hannibal | Rubicon River |
| Macedonia | Pompey | Gaul | Senate |
| Veni, vidi, vici | Antony | Cleopatra | Livy |
| *The Aeneid* | Virgil | Aeneas | Mount Vesuvius |
| Horatius | Tacitus | Marcus Aurelius | zealots |
| aqueducts | Ptolemy | Judea | Mark |
| Messiah | Gospels | Matthew | apostles |
| Luke | John | Nazareth | martyrs |
| Ten Commandments | Jesus | Paul | patriarch |
| Constantine | clergy | bishop | Diocletian |
| popes | heresies | Augustine | mercenary |
| inflation | Constantinople | Huns | Odoacer |
| Honorius | Flavius [Stilicho](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stilicho) | Alaric | Olympius |

***Things you should be able to explain:***

What cultural aspects of Rome were originally developed by Greece? How did Romans change and/or adapt these ideas?

How did Rome govern itself? How was the Roman Republic different or the same as the Roman Empire?

Who were some of the most important people in Roman history and how did they influence the course of Rome’s rise and fall.

What were some of the greatest achievements of Roman society?

What were the main reasons why the Roman empire fell?