**Review for Western Civilization Exam—Imperialism and WWI**

Exam Covers : Chapters 24 and 26, Imperialist speeches, video *The First World War—To Arms*, WWI newspaper.

**People/Terms to Be Able to Identify:**

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| Imperialism | Protectorate | Sphere of influence | Social Darwinism |
| Cecil Rhodes | Hiram Maxim | Usman dan Fodio | Boer War |
| Shaka | Samori Toure | Paternalism | David Livingstone |
| Henry Stanley | King Leopold II | Zulu | Berlin Conference |
| “scramble for Africa” | Congo | Menelik II | Muhammad Ahmad |
| Mahdi | Pasha | Sultan | Genocide |
| Muhammad Ali | Concession | Armenians | Suez Canal |
| Qajar shahs | Sati | Sepoy Rebellion | Viceroy |
| Deforestation | Ram Mohun Roy | Purdah | East India Company |
| Mughal empire | British Raj | Muslim League | Balance of trade |
| Trade surplus | Trade deficit | Opium War | Extraterritoriality |
| Taiping Rebellion | Sino-Japanese War | Open Door Policy | Guang Xu |
| Boxer Uprising | Sun Yixian | Qing Dynasty | Ci Xi |
| Triple Alliance | Triple Entente | Militarism | Ultimatum |
| Otto Von Bismark | Archduke Franz Ferdinand | Queen Victoria | Benjamin Disraeli |
| Pan-Slavism | Balkan states | Black Hand | Gavrilo Princip |
| Kaiser Wilhelm II | George V | Tsar Nicolas II | Schlieffen Plan |
| Zeppelin | U-boat | T.E. Lawrence | Verdun |
| Battle of the Marne | Poison gas | Dogfight | Total war |
| Conscription | Contraband | Lusitania | Propaganda |
| League of Nations | Fourteen Points | Self-determination | Armistice |
| Trench warfare | Edith Cavell | Treaty of Brest-Litovsk | Zimmerman note |
| Pandemic | Reparations | Collective security | mandate |
| Woodrow Wilson | David Lloyd George | Georges Clemenceau | Treaty of Versailles |

**Things to be able to explain:**

What were the political, cultural and economic effects of Imperialism (see page 794)

What were some of the justifications used by colonizing nations for their actions and what responses did the countries being colonized have towards this intrusion into their counties?

What were some of the differences in the way that the various counties of Western Europe went about colonizing?

Which countries were involved in the “scramble for Africa” and where did each of them maintain a sphere of influence?

What were the causes of the Armenian genocide and how might a Social Darwinist explain this event?

What were the causes and effects (both immediate and long term) that led to the initiation of WWI? (see chart on page 846)

What were the causes and effects (both immediate and long term) of the Great War? (see chart on page 846)

Was WWI inevitable?

What was the influence of the United States on the outcome of the war?

How did the Treaty of Versailles create a situation that made WWII more likely?